



本日のアジェンダ

- 難民・強制移動アーカイブシリーズについて
- ・ 第2集「初期冷戦と脱植民地化」について
 - > 概要
 - ▶ 収録コレクション/資料の具体例
- デモンストレーション
- 研究トピックの例・関連資料のご案内
- Q&A





繰り返される悲劇

CONFIDENTIAL - NOT FOR PUBLICATION

Sep bile

REPORT ON KOREA FROM LOUIS W. SCHNEIDER

Saigon, November 11, 1954

Dear Frank and Julia:

Fortunately I was able to cover most of the administrative matters about Korea that are of current importance before I left Tokyo. These, however, dealt with special aspects of the situation and by no means give an over-all account of my impressions.

Geoff, in company with Greg Votaw (CWS) met me at the Pusan airport on a warm, sunny Saturday afternoon, October 16, 1954; very comforting after the unseasonable cold and rain in Tokyo. It bothered me in spirit that the first thing we did was to get settled in UNKRA billets behind barbed wire in a guarded compound and this in a sovereign nation. This brought to mind a whole flow of memories associated with post-war Europe. There is a kind of grim and tragic monotony to this century's stereotype of large-scale relief and reconstruction and refugee aid: Spanish refugees, Jewish and political refugees, displaced persons, expellees, escapees, Pakistan, Palestine, Korea, South Vietnam. Where next do the vast governmental and the small voluntary agencies trek in the wake of these problems? And what is the special role of the AFSC or Quaker service any longer - do we fall into a routine of

今世紀に行われた大規模救済、再建、難民支援には、あたかも判で押したように陰気で悲惨なイメージが繰り返されています。スペイン人難民、ユダヤ・政治難民、避難民、追放された人々、逃亡者、パキスタン、パレスチナ、朝鮮、南ベトナム…同様の問題の後処理のために、巨大な政府機関や小さなボランティア機関は、次はどこに重い足取りで向かわなくてはならないのでしょう?ルイス・W・シュナイダー(1954年)

post-war Europe. There is a kind of grim and tragic monotony to this century's stereotype of large-scale relief and reconstruction and refugee aid: Spanish refugees, Jewish and political refugees, displaced persons, expellees, escapees, Pakistan, Palestine, Korea, South Vietnam. Where next do the vast governmental and the small voluntary agencies trek in the wake of these problems? And what is the

of supplies, Greg was finding himself more and more personally concerned that CWS should develop "projects" with deeper and more long-lasting implications than supply distribution alone. I, of course, think this is inevitable if one is at all concerned about more than the immediate emergency.

In a tour of Pusan, vastly expanded and over-crowded, I got my first but enduring impressions of Korea - streaming people and vehicles - mostly military jeeps and trucks; a kind of over-all fishy smell mixed with cooking odors, dust, stench and acrid smoke; dirty urchins and lovely looking women spotlessly gowned in white and velvet, and how they accomplish it squatting over their laundry by the hundreds at the edge of streams and rivers or even by the curbing of a filthy barely running city ditch, is something I never will be able to understand; canopied markets sprawling in mud after a rain with fine cloth and fly covered meat and fish offered side by side;

ピーター・ガトレル(センゲージラーニング株式会社 訳)「難民・強制移動アーカイブ: 初期冷戦と脱植民地化について」より https://www.gale.com/jp/essays/peter-gatrell-forced-migration-second-world-war-introduction-japanese

American Friends Service Committee (AFSC) - Overseas Program. June 25, 1943-June 25, 1976. MS Selected Records of the American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service, 1942-1987: ACVAFS Member Agencies 27.50. Rutgers University Libraries, Manuscripts and Archives. *Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement*, link.gale.com/apps/doc/IXZCGB007057560/RRRW?u=asiademo&sid=bookmark-RRRW&xid=50bba10c&pg=103.

難民・強制移動アーカイブ シリーズ

Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement

20世紀に繰り返された難民問題の悲劇を官民双方の視点から再検証するシリーズ

- 英国・米国の政府文書、NGO関係の文書を通して第二次大戦期から1970年前後までの難民危機を再検証する
- 世界各国の危機とそれらへの国際社会の対応をめぐる議論、難民自身や支援現場の生の声も多数収録
- 大きく年代別の以下の2集が既刊:







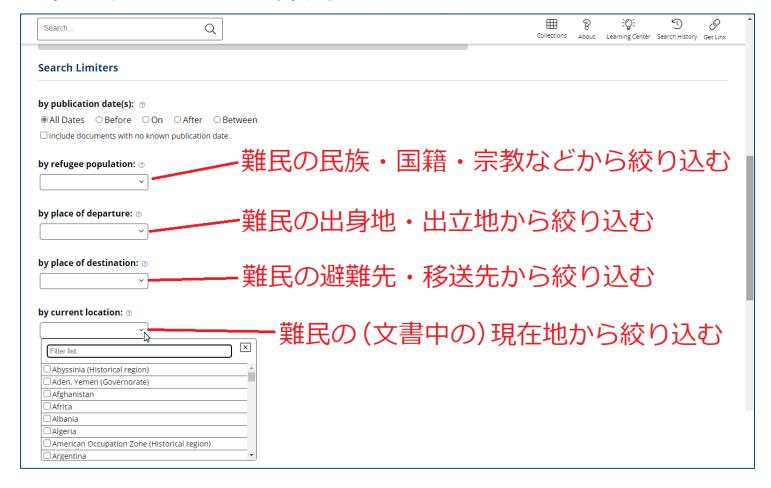


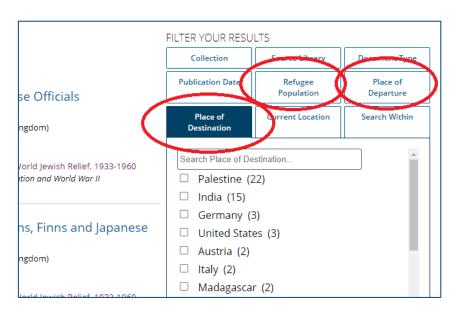


難民・強制移動アーカイブ

Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement

本シリーズだけの難民メタデータ





↑検索後に絞り込み条件としても選択可能





Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement: The Early Cold War and Decolonization

概要

- ・ 鉄のカーテンをはさんで東西陣営が対峙し、世界各地で脱植民地化・独立運動が顕在化した時代に、戦乱・政情不安・弾圧・イデオロギー対立など様々な理由により故郷を追われた人々とその対応に奔走した各国政府や支援団体などの足取りを追う、難民・強制移動アーカイブの第2集
- ・ 全文、キーワード検索等のほか、難民の民族・国籍、出身地、避難 先、文書中の現在地による検索や絞り込みが可能
- 原本所蔵機関:英国国立公文書館、ラトガース大学図書館、ニュー ヨーク市法曹協会
- 収録年代: 1942年~1987年(大半は1947年~1970年)
- 分量:総文書数4,470件、40万ページ以上
- 2024年3月リリース





Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement: The Early Cold War and Decolonization

主な出来事

- インドシナ戦争
- 第二次国共内戦
- インド・パキスタン分離独立
- 中東戦争
- 朝鮮戦争
- キューバ革命
- アルジェリア戦争
- ハンガリー動乱
- アフリカ諸国の独立
- 反アパルトヘイト運動
- …などなど





Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement: The Early Cold War and Decolonization

収録コレクション







所蔵機関	コレクション名	分 量
英国国立公文書館	英国外務省本省一般政務文書(FO 371)より難民関係文書精選 1947-1966年 Refugee Records from the General Correspondence Files of the Political Departments of the Foreign Office, Record Group 371, 1947–1966	1,451点 120,000ページ
	英国外務省文書(FO 371以外)より難民関係文書精選1947-1970年 Refugee Records from the Foreign Office, 1947-1970	434点 59,000ページ
	英国政府文書(FO 以外)より難民関係文書精選1947-1970年 Refugee Records from the Offices of the United Kingdom, 1947-1970	424点 64,000ページ
ラトガース大学図書館	海外事業運営篤志団アメリカ協議会記録選集1942-1987年 Selected Records of the American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service, 1942–1987	2,122点 158,000ページ
ニューヨーク市法曹協会	米国連邦控訴裁判所 難民•亡命者関係 控訴趣意書 Briefs Filed in the Circuits of the U.S. Federal Appeals Courts on Refugees and Asylum	40点 3,300ページ



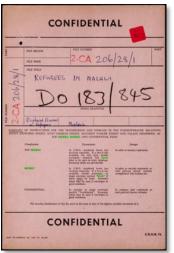


Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement: The Early Cold War and Decolonization



英国政府難民関係文書(3コレクション)

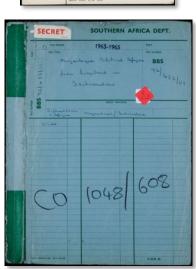
- 英国国立公文書館所蔵の政府文書より、1) 英国外務省本省 一般政務文書(FO 371)、2) それ以外の外務省文書、3) そ の他の政府文書より、それぞれ難民関係の文書を精選収録
- 第1集「第二次世界大戦期」収録の英国国立公文書館文書を (1938-1950年)継続するもので、第1集との重複はなし
- 難民問題に関する報告、英国を中心とする支援・対策の詳細、 支援・受入れをめぐる国内外の議論、関係各国や国際機関と の折衝、難民条約等をめぐる交渉、旧植民地・保護領との関 係など、大国による難民支援の理想と現実、冷戦期の国際関 係と人道支援等について知るための格好の資料群
- 原本所蔵機関: 英国国立公文書館
- 収録年代: 1947年~1970年
- 分 量: 総文書数2.309件、約24万3千ページ



WR

Mary Eng

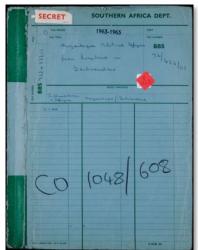








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Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement: The Early Cold War and Decolonization



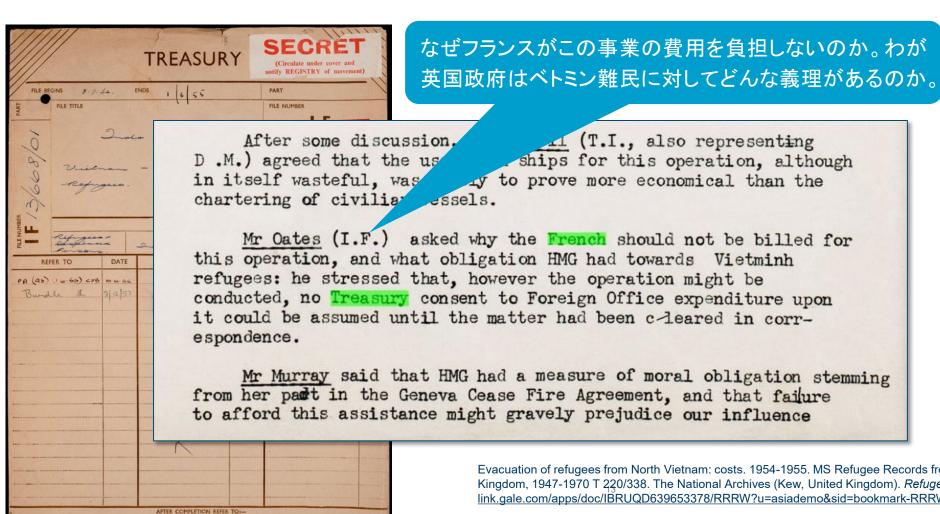
英国政府難民関係文書:収録文書の例

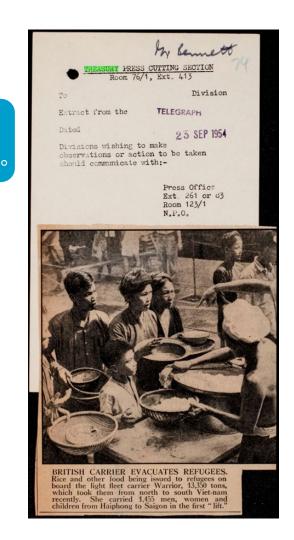
- FO 371/84189 韓国の約百万人の難民状況(外務省, 1950)
- FO 211/798 南シュレースヴィヒ少数民族: 難民(外務省, 1950)
- T 236/4423 アラブ難民へのイスラエル補償をめぐるイスラエル=アラブ間の合意(大蔵省, 1955)
- BT 249/57 赤十字社によるハンガリー難民空輸(航空情報局, 1956-1957)
- DO 35/8958 パキスタン内の難民問題(自治領省, 1958-1960)
- CO 822/2491ルアンダーウルンディから東アフリカへの難民の入境 (植民地省, 1959-1961)
- HO 352/133 世界難民年:英国委員会の構成、難民の人選と歓迎 (内務省, 1959-1961)
- FO 371/161020 チュニジアおよびモロッコのアルジェリア難民に対する英国の支援(外務省, 1961)
- FO 371/156236 キューバ難民の政治亡命(外務省, 1961)
- FO 371/166760 ベトナム山岳民族の難民(外務省, 1962)
- FO 371/172706 無国籍の削減に関する国連条約(外務省, 1963)

- FO 371/169328 西ドイツにおける難民・国外追放者の影響力(外務省, 1963)
- FO 371/178257 欧州移住政府間委員会経常予算への英国の貢献 (外務省, 1964)
- FO 371/177566 観光で母国を訪問するハンガリー難民(外務省, 1964)
- · AST 7/1924 ザンジバル難民(国民生活扶助委員会, 1964-1965)
- FO 372/8020 難民のビザおよびビザ費用の廃止(外務省, 1965)
- PREM 13/1250 英首相と国連難民高等弁務官アガカーンとの会談 (首相官邸, 1966)
- FCO 15/726 南ベトナム難民の支援(外務・英連邦省, 1968)
- CO 1067/6 ハイチ難民の地位、バハマへの移住と再定住問題(植民地省, 1968)
- DO 169/191 台湾に対するマラヤ在住の難民受け入れ要請(自治領省, 1968)
- FCO 39/516 スーダンの難民(外務省, 1968)

Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement: The Early Cold War and Decolonization

北ベトナム難民の移送コスト(1954-1955年)

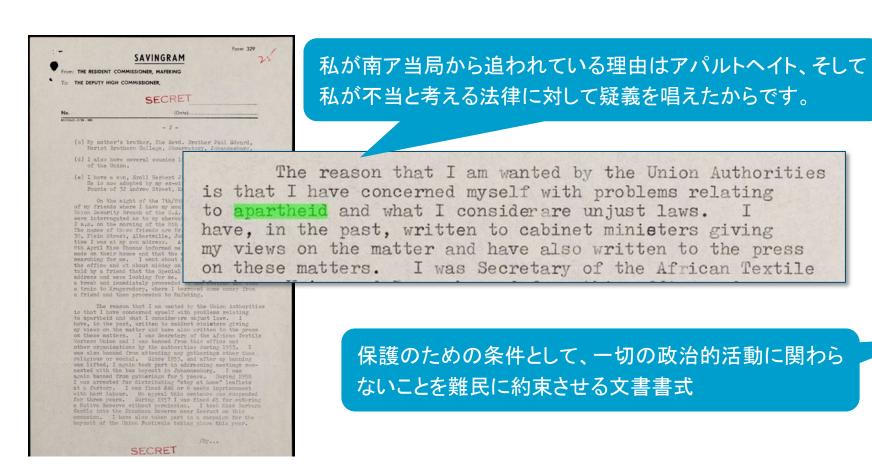




Evacuation of refugees from North Vietnam: costs. 1954-1955. MS Refugee Records from the Offices of the United Kingdom, 1947-1970 T 220/338. The National Archives (Kew, United Kingdom). Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement, link.gale.com/apps/doc/IBRUQD639653378/RRRW?u=asiademo&sid=bookmark-RRRW&xid=babc201d&pg=21.

Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement: The Early Cold War and Decolonization

英保護領ベチュアナランドに逃れる南アの反アパルトヘイト活動家(1956-1960年)



COMPIDENTIAL The Government Secretary, Imperial Reserve, Dear Sir, I am writing to assure you that in the exceptional circumstances of my presence in the Bechuanaland Protectorate I shall, so long as I remain in the Territory, refrain from taking an active part in the politics of this Territory or of either of the other High Commission Territories or of any other territory bordering on any of the High Compission Territories. In this context I understand the expression "taking an active part in politics" to include -(i) writin for publication or causing to be printed or published in any manner any matter of a political nature; (ii) making a speech relating to any such (iii) taking any part in the creation, direction, organization or activities of any political association. Yours faithfully,





海外事業運営篤志団アメリカ協議会 記録選集1942-1987年

- 海外事業運営篤志団アメリカ協議会(American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service, ACVAFS)は海外 救援事業に関わる米国諸団体の連携協力、共同計画策定、 情報交換を目的として1943年に創設された民間団体の連合
- ・ 本コレクション収録のACVAFS理事会文書、出版物・声明書、 会員団体との通信、会員団体の報告書・出版物、海外拠点関 係文書、諸委員会文書などを通じて、世界各国の民間支援事 業の実態や、米国をはじめとする各国政府・国際機関との連 携、会員団体間の連絡や利害調整などの検証を可能とする
- ・ ACVAFSは1984年にPrivate Agencies in International Development (PAID) と合体し、American Council for Voluntary International Action (<u>InterAction</u>) となった
- 原本所蔵機関: ラトガース大学図書館
- 収録年代: 1942年~1987年
- 分量: 総文書数2,122件、約15万8千ページ























Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement: The Early Cold War and Decolonization

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United China Relief (全美助華連合総会) のACVAFS加盟をめぐる文書 (1943-1951年)

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November 23, 1943

ssor Joseph P. Chamberlain bia University Cent Hall ork, N.Y.

Professor Chamberlain:

I appreciate your letter of the 12th very sincerely.

(海外での活動実績について)私共は自前の在華機関を作らずに、 可能な限り、中国国内の既存団体を使う方針であります。その方 が現地の効果的な支援活動との重複を避けられるからです。

It has been our policy to use existing organizations in China, in so far as possible, and not establish our own, which might duplicate effective relief administration already organized there. For example, our aid to Education goes largely to the Board of the American Colleges there, and the National Government's Educational Authorities; in child relief, to the organizations directing orphanages, (i.e. Madame Chiang's, Madame Sun's, Missionary Board Orphanages, etc.); in Economic reconstruction, to the Chinese Industrial Cooperatives; in disaster relief, to the American-Chinese relief organization, and the Churches, Catholic and Protestant.

PARTICIPATING AGENCIES: - American Bureau for Medical Aid to China • American Friends Service Committee • Associated Boards for Christian Colleges in China China Aid Council Church Committee for China Relief Indusco (American Committee in Aid of Chinese Industrial Cooperatives)

AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS: - China Child Welfare . China's Children Fund

of our funds we now send direct, and certain proposals regarding the

It has been our policy to use existing organizations in China, in so far as possible, and not establish our own, which might duplicate effective relief administration already organized there. For example, our aid to Education goes largely to the Board of the American Colleges there, and the National Government's Educational Authorities; in child relief. to the organizations directing orphanages, (i.e. Madame Chiang's,

United Service to China / United China Relief - Membership in ACVAFS. November 23, 1943-January 8, 1951. MS Selected Records of the American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service, 1942-1987: ACVAFS Member Agencies 34.9. Rutgers University Libraries, Manuscripts and Archives. Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement, link.gale.com/apps/doc/IZYWZT889146609/RRRW?u=asiademo&sid=bookmark-RRRW&xid=07abbe35&pg=1.

Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement: The Early Cold War and Decolonization

難民条約における「難民」定義をめぐるフレンズ国際協議委員会の国連事務総長への抗議(1950)

QUAKER HOUSE 450 East 52nd Street New York 22, N. Y.

6 November 1950

The Hon. Trygve Lie Secretary-General United Nations Lake Success, N. Y.

ATTENTION: Mr. Charles Hogan, Chief
Non-Governmental Organizations
Sections

Dear Mr. Secretary-General:

Those persons most experienced in dealing with refugee matters in the America Friends Service Committee, Friends Service Council of London, and in the Frie World Committee for Consultation have joined in preparing a series of recommitions related to the creation by the United Nations of a new Office of the E Commissioner for Refugees. The Friends World Committee for Consultation has asked me to pass these on to you and to request that this letter including the following recommendations be circulated to the members of the Economic and Se Council.

"Since it is obvious that upon the expiration of the mandate of the International Refugee Organization there will remain many thousands of refugees requiring care, resettlement opportunities and legal protection, we are gratified that the United Nations Assembly has reaffirmed the principle of international responsibility for these unfortunate people by its resolution providing for a High Commissioner's Office for Refugees.

"Out of years of experience in working with refugees in various parts of the world, and out of a deep religious concern for the fate of the refugees as individuals and for the contribution that a solution of their problem can make to the peace of the world, we should like to make herewith some recommendations in regard to the proposed Office.

条約草稿の「難民」定義について、ヨーロッパ大陸・1951年より前などの制限を設ける方針に対し異議を唱える文書

"Our more specific recommendations follow:

"I. Definitions

- "I. We feel that the definition of 'refugee' as proposed in the Draft Convention is not in accord with the Declaration of Human Rights or with the worldwide responsibilities of the UN, in its limitation to categories of refugees and to the continent of Europe. We urge that a definition be adopted which is worldwide in coverage and which includes in general rather than in specific terms all refugees now covered in the Draft Convention under groups and categories (Paragraph A, (1), (2), and (3)), without geographical limitation or datelines.
- "2. If it is not possible to eliminate the 'cut-off' dateline, we feel that provision should be made for interim aid, at the discretion of the HC, to refugees whose final acceptance as the responsibility of the OHCR must await action by the General Assembly.

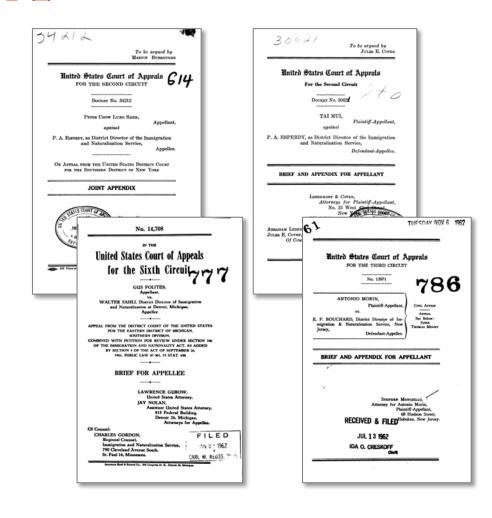
Displaced Persons and Refugees Committee: United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) - ACVAFS Recommendations. October 23-November 15, 1950. MS Selected Records of the American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service, 1942-1987: Migration and Refugee Affairs Committee 67.32. Rutgers University Libraries, Manuscripts and Archives. *Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement*, link.gale.com/apps/doc/JMFGAH417091705/RRRW?u=asiademo&sid=bookmark-RRRW&xid=5394f777&pg=2.





米国連邦控訴裁判所 難民 · 亡命者関係 控訴趣意書

- ・ 米国連邦控訴裁判所に1950年から1977年まで提出 された難民・亡命認定関係の控訴趣意書40点を収録
- アメリカ入国の最終関門となる連邦裁判所における議論を通じて、個々の難民認定希望者の境遇や、法的な立場、議論などを詳細にたどることのできる資料
- 原本所蔵機関: ニューヨーク市法曹協会
- 収録年代: 1950年~1977年
- 分 量: 総文書数40件、約3,300ページ







米国共産党入党歴のある韓国人亡命希望者の趣意書(1954)

No. 14459

United States Court of Appeals

For the Rinth Circuit.



JOHSEL NAMKUNG,

Appellant,

VS.

JOHN P. BOYD, District Director of Immigration and Naturalization at the Port of Seattle, State of Washington,

Appellee.

Transcript of Record

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Western District of Washington, Northern Division.



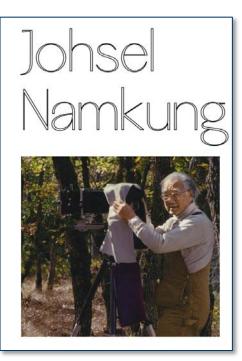
NOV 2 6 1954

100 20 1304

李承晩政権による反共の凄まじさから、米国への入 国が認められなければ生きながらえないことを強調

communists, pro-Communistic, neutrals, and those who do not agree with his ideas. Anyone who is not desirable to him is alleged to be a Communist, and that means he is subject to persecution. I believe I am known as a person having been affiliated with Communist Party and worked for the cause of Communist Party. If I were to be deported, together with my family to South Korea, I am a person condemned by the United States Government, without protection from any government, and is solely subject to the mercy of South Korean Government. I strongly believe there is very little chance that I could survive. What I really fear for is not the fate

ちなみに...



Johsel Namkung (1919-2013) - Woodside / Braseth Gallery - Seattle https://woodsidebrasethgallery.com/artists/johsel-namkung/

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Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement: The Early Cold War and Decolonization

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- イスラエル・パレスチナ問題
- 朝鮮戦争・インドシナ戦争
- 人権・主権と安全保障
- 公衆衛生と難民福祉
- 難民の受入れと拒否
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https://www.gale.com/jp/essays/petergatrell-forced-migration-second-world-warintroduction-japanese



ご清聴ありがとうございました。

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