

GALE
PRIMARY
SOURCES
Primary
Sources(I/II)
操作指南2021



GALE THE MAKING OF MODERN LAW

Primary Sources

Gale现代法律之路

法规法令合集

介绍

现代法律之路：法规法令合集，1620-1926年

该档案库是美国历史研究者真正的宝库，收录美国殖民地的公开记录、州宪法惯例文件、城镇和州法典、法律辞典等。

现代法律之路：法规法令合集，第二部分，1763-1970年

该档案库收录的文件讲述了美国三个世纪的法律史。它包含州法典、宪法惯例及汇编，以及城镇法典，支持对二十世纪晚期美国法律发展的几乎所有问题的学术研究。

- 提供丰富的内容访问
 - 丰富的档案类型
 - 广泛的法律主题覆盖
- 探索优化的检索结果

全新升级的平台，界面友好，适配主流移动终端设备，操作简单、快捷，更有针对性的研究学习辅助工具，帮助学者将更多的时间集中在信息的深度分析和挖掘中



Interface 登录界面

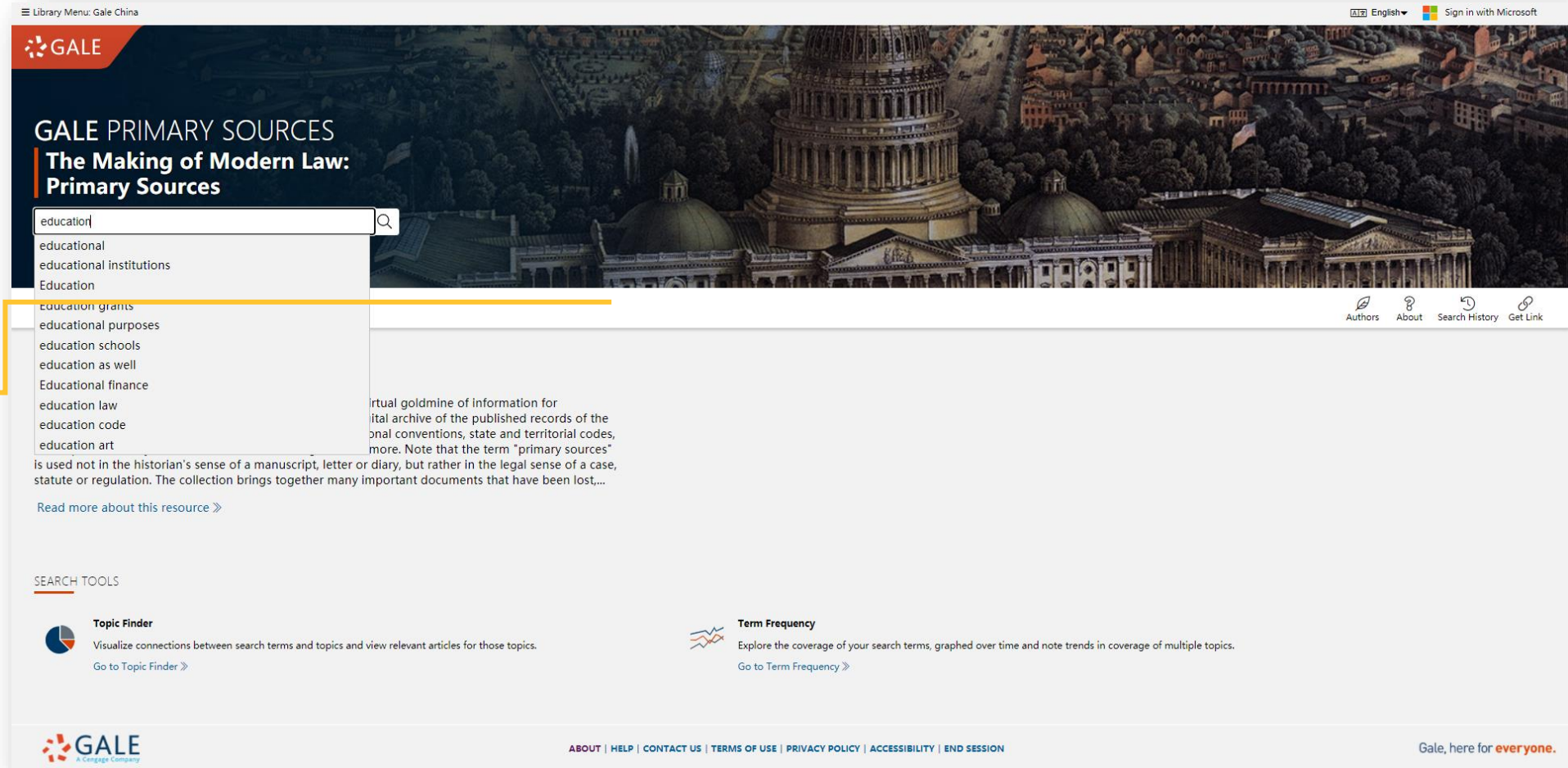
The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources website interface. At the top left, there is a navigation menu with 'Library Menu: Gale China'. The top right corner features a language dropdown set to 'English' and a 'Sign in with Microsoft' button. The main header area has the Gale logo and the title 'GALE PRIMARY SOURCES | The Making of Modern Law: Primary Sources'. Below the title is a search bar with a magnifying glass icon and the text 'Search...'. Underneath the search bar is an 'Advanced Search' link. A horizontal navigation bar contains icons for 'Authors', 'About', 'Search History', and 'Get Link'. The main content area is titled 'ABOUT THIS RESOURCE' and contains a paragraph describing the 'The Making of Modern Law: Primary Sources' collection. Below this is a 'Read more about this resource' link. The 'SEARCH TOOLS' section features two options: 'Topic Finder' with a pie chart icon and 'Term Frequency' with a line graph icon. The footer includes the Gale logo, a navigation menu with links for 'ABOUT | HELP | CONTACT US | TERMS OF USE | PRIVACY POLICY | ACCESSIBILITY | END SESSION', and the slogan 'Gale, here for everyone.'

操作界面语言翻译

浏览作者
数据库介绍
检索历史
固定链接

分析工具

基本检索检索“education”为例，检索具有联想词功能



The screenshot shows the Gale website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with "Library Menu: Gale China", "English", and "Sign in with Microsoft". The main header features the Gale logo and the title "GALE PRIMARY SOURCES: The Making of Modern Law: Primary Sources". A search bar contains the text "education" and has a dropdown menu with the following suggestions: "educational", "educational institutions", "Education", "Education grants", "educational purposes", "education schools", "education as well", "Educational finance", "education law", "education code", and "education art". Below the search bar, there is a brief description of the primary sources collection and a link to "Read more about this resource". The "SEARCH TOOLS" section includes "Topic Finder" and "Term Frequency" options, each with a brief description and a link to go to the tool. The footer contains the Gale logo, a list of links (ABOUT | HELP | CONTACT US | TERMS OF USE | PRIVACY POLICY | ACCESSIBILITY | END SESSION), and the slogan "Gale, here for everyone."

Library Menu: Gale China

English Sign in with Microsoft



GALE PRIMARY SOURCES The Making of Modern Law: Primary Sources

- educational
- educational institutions
- Education

- Education grants
- educational purposes
- education schools
- education as well
- Educational finance
- education law
- education code
- education art

Virtual goldmine of information for the digital archive of the published records of the national conventions, state and territorial codes, and more. Note that the term "primary sources" is used not in the historian's sense of a manuscript, letter or diary, but rather in the legal sense of a case, statute or regulation. The collection brings together many important documents that have been lost...

[Read more about this resource >>](#)

SEARCH TOOLS



Topic Finder

Visualize connections between search terms and topics and view relevant articles for those topics.

[Go to Topic Finder >>](#)



Term Frequency

Explore the coverage of your search terms, graphed over time and note trends in coverage of multiple topics.

[Go to Term Frequency >>](#)



[ABOUT](#) | [HELP](#) | [CONTACT US](#) | [TERMS OF USE](#) | [PRIVACY POLICY](#) | [ACCESSIBILITY](#) | [END SESSION](#)

Gale, here for **everyone**.

Result 检索结果

检索条件
当前分类下结果数量
和排序/检索方式

结果呈现
可预览

The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources search results page. At the top, the search bar contains the keyword 'education' and shows '2,753 RESULTS'. The results are sorted by 'Relevance'. The first result is 'Education Code' by George H. Murphy and California. Laws Statutes, Etc. [From Old Catalog], published in 1965, Volume 1, 999 pages. A preview of the foreword is shown, stating: 'This compilation, prepared by the Office of Legislative Counsel, is the latest amended form of the Education Code. For convenience the code is divided into two volumes. Volume 1 includes the Table of Contents and Sections 1 through 17103. Volume 2...'. Below this are two more results for 'Education Code' by A. C. Morrison and California. Laws, Statutes, Etc. [From Old Catalog] (1963, Volume 1, 890 pages) and by Ralph N. Kleps and California. Laws Statutes, Etc. [From Old Catalog] (1959, 2056 pages). On the right side, there is a 'FILTER YOUR RESULTS' section with a grid of filter options: Archives, Source Library, Document Type, Publication Date, Jurisdiction, Languages, Subjects, Author - Items By, Person - About, and Search Within. Below this are sections for 'TOPIC FINDER', 'TERM FREQUENCY', and 'BROADEN YOUR SEARCH'. A blue hand icon points to the 'BROADEN YOUR SEARCH' section.

筛选过滤检索结果
档案集
来源
档案类型
日期
管辖区
语言
主题
作者
人物
二次检索

更广泛的Gale原始档案资源交叉检索平台

Result 检索结果

检索结果优化筛选

提供了丰富的筛选选项，可通过勾选
精准查找主题档案

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Source Library	Document Type
----------	----------------	----------------------

Search Document Type...

- Code (2,219)
- Constitutional convention and compilation (310)
- American colonial record (203)
- Law dictionary (21)

Cancel Apply

Publication Date	Jurisdiction	Languages
Subjects	Author - Items By	Person - About
Search Within		

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Source Library	Document Type
Publication Date	Jurisdiction	Languages
Subjects	Author - Items By	Person - About

Search Author...

- California. Laws, Statutes, etc. [From Old Catalog] (123)
- George H. Murphy, Legislative Counsel (27)
- Harrison Burns (23)
- Clarence Frank Birdseye (22)
- Charles W. Barlow, Code Editor (21)
- James Henry Deering (21)
- Ralph N. Kleps, Legislative Counsel (21)
- City Council (20)
- Richard W. Ervin, Attorney General (20)

Cancel Apply

Search Within

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Source Library	Document Type
----------	-----------------------	---------------

Search Source Library...

- Lillian Goldman Law Library, Yale University Law Library (1,562)
- Law Library, Library of Congress (524)
- Harvard University Law Library (464)
- Massachusetts Historical Society (203)

Cancel Apply

Publication Date	Jurisdiction	Languages
Subjects	Author - Items By	Person - About
Search Within		

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Source Library	Document Type
Publication Date	Jurisdiction	Languages
Subjects	Author - Items By	Person - About

Search Subject...

- United States. House... (228)
- City councils (160)
- Mayors (46)
- United States. Depar... (32)
- Criminal procedure (31)
- Constitutional law (29)
- State government (29)
- United States. Depar... (28)
- Florida. Statutes (27)
- United States. Supre... (22)

Search Within

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Source Library	Document Type
-----------------	----------------	---------------

Search Database...

- Part II: 1764-1970 (1,878)
- Part I: 1620-1970 (1,850)

Cancel Apply

Publication Date	Jurisdiction	Languages
Subjects	Author - Items By	Person - About
Search Within		

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Source Library	Document Type
Publication Date	Jurisdiction	Languages

Search Jurisdiction...

- New-York (323)
- California (261)
- Massachusetts (130)
- Pennsylvania (113)
- Connecticut (100)
- Illinois (97)
- Ohio (88)
- Missouri (82)
- New Jersey (66)
- Georgia (65)

Cancel Apply

Subjects	Author - Items By	Person - About
Search Within		

Article 文章

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES Primary Sources

education Advanced Search

Results Next

Cite Send to... Download Print Get Link

Education Code

Authors: George H. Murphy and California. Laws Statutes, Etc. [From Old Catalog] Volume: 1

Date: 1965

EXPLORE

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View Full Citation

SEARCH WITHIN DOCUMENT

within this document

within all volumes

Allow variations

GO TO PAGE

3 Go

Search Term Hits (click for more)

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16 17 18 19 20 22 23 25

Related Volumes

2

Related Subjects

Education

DOCUMENT TEXT

OCR Confidence: 95% Learn how this text was created

FOREWORD

This compilation, prepared by the Office of Legislative Counsel, is the latest amended form of the **Education Code**.

For convenience the code is divided into two volumes. Volume 1 includes the Table of Contents and Sections 1 through 17103. Volume 2 includes the Table of Contents and Section 17151 to end. Volume 2 also contains Cross-Reference Tables, the Appendix and Indexes.

This edition shows all sections as in effect on and after October 5, 1965, the effective date of the statutes enacted at the 1965 First Extraordinary Session of the Legislature.

The effective date of the statutes enacted at the 1964 Regular Session was June 28, 1964, at the 1964 First Extraordinary Session was August 22, 1964, and at the 1965 Regular Session was September 17, 1965.

When any section has an effective date earlier or later than the 91st day after final adjournment of the session which affected it, the section carries a note expressing that effect.

No sections of the code were affected by the statutes enacted at the 1964 Second Extraordinary Session.

The **Education Code** was recodified at the 1959 Regular Session. The recodification was prepared by the Joint Legislative Committee for the Revision of the **Education Code** which was created by Chapter 2419 of the Statutes of 1957.

Pursuant to Resolution Chapter 197 of the 1959 Regular Session, the main index, cross-reference annotations, and section headings were originally prepared by the University of California at Los Angeles under contract with the Joint Legislative Committee for the Revision of the **Education Code**. The Office of Legislative Counsel has made no independent check as to the accuracy of these cross-reference annotations, but has made corrections in the cross-reference annotations required by legislation enacted in 1961.

Cross-reference Tables. Tables of cross-reference showing the origin of each section of the **Education Code** as recodified and the disposition of former code sections in the recodified code appear in the back of Volume 2.

FOREWORD This compilation, prepared by the Office of Legislative Counsel, is the latest amended form of the Education Code. For convenience the code is divided into two volumes. Volume 1 includes the Table of Contents and Sections 1 through 17103. Volume 2 includes the Table of Contents and Section 17151 to end. Volume 2 also contains Cross-Reference Tables, the Appendix and Indexes. This edition shows all sections as in effect on and after October 5, 1965, the effective date of the statutes enacted at the 1965 First Extraordinary Session of the Legislature. The effective date of the statutes enacted at the 1964 Regular Session was June 28, 1964, at the 1964 First Extraordinary Session was August 22, 1964, and at the 1965 Regular Session was September 17, 1965. When any section has an effective date earlier or later than the 91st day after final adjournment of the session which affected it, the section carries a note expressing that effect. No sections of the code were affected by the statutes enacted at the 1964 Second Extraordinary Session. The Education Code was recodified at the 1959 Regular Session. The recodification was prepared by the Joint Legislative Committee for the Revision of the Education Code which was created by Chapter 2419 of the Statutes of 1957. Pursuant to Resolution Chapter 197 of the 1959 Regular Session, the main index, cross-reference annotations, and section headings were originally prepared by the University of California at Los Angeles under contract with the Joint Legislative Committee for the Revision of the Education Code. The Office of Legislative Counsel has made no independent check as to the accuracy of these cross-

图像操作工具
翻页/直达/缩
放/适应页面/
图像调整/全屏

资源管理面板
浏览
目录
插图作品
引用资料

固定工具条
引用/转发/下载/打印/
固定链接

文章基本信息

OCR文本识别置信度
注意：OCR置信度并不是准
确率，而是机器对于识别情
况的信心程度。OCR置信度
会受到原档案保存状况，内
容中图案，字体格式等影响，
且识别对象为字符而非单词，
因此置信度仅作为一项档案
数字化参考数据。

OCR文本

Article 文章

EXPLORE

Explore

Table Of Contents

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VIEWS

- Document Image
- Plain Text (OCR)

Search within document

within this document

within all volumes

Allow variations

GO TO PAGE

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> Search Term Hits (click for more)

1 3 5 7 8 9 13 14

16 17 18 19 20 22 23 25

> Related Volumes

2

> Related Subjects

Education

浏览
显示内容
文内检索
模糊检索
相关主题

TABLE OF CONTENTS

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Table Of Contents

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> Front Matter

> Main Body

PART 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS AND ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM

> DIVISION 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS

> DIVISION 2. STATE EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES

> DIVISION 3. COUNTY ORGANIZATION

> DIVISION 4. LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES

> DIVISION 5. ORGANIZATION AND REORGANIZATION OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS

PART 2. THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM AND PERSONNEL

> DIVISIONS 6. THE SYSTEM OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

> DIVISION 7. EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM

> DIVISION 8. INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS

档案目录

FULL CITATION

Explore

Table Of Contents

View Full Citation

Title
Education Code

Author
Murphy, George H.
California. Laws Statutes, Etc. [From Old Catalog]

Publication Date
1965

Imprint
1965

Volume
1

Pages
999

Language
English

Jurisdiction
California

Document Type
Code

Source Library
Law Library, Library of Congress

Gale Document Number
GALE|DT0106531832

引用资料

Useful tools 功能展示

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface for the document 'Education Code'. The document details include authors George H. Murphy and California, Laws Statutes, Etc. [From Old Catalog], Volume 1, and a date of 1965. A 'CITATION TOOLS' modal window is open, showing options for citation styles: MLA 8th Edition, APA 7th Edition, Chicago 17th Edition, and Harvard. The modal displays a sample citation for the document and a 'Select' button. Below the citation, there is a 'Disclaimer' section and an 'Export To:' section with icons for NoodleTools, EasyBib, RefWorks, OneDrive™, and Download RIS*. A note explains that the RIS file format can be used with EndNote, ProCite, Reference Manager, and Zotero. The background shows the document's search terms and related volumes.

引用

四种常用引文格式

可以导出至其他引用工具中

Useful tools 功能展示

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES Primary Sources

education

Advanced Search

Cite Send to... Download Print Get Link

Education Code

Authors: George H. Murphy and California. Laws Statutes, Etc. [From Old Catalog] Volume: 1

Date: 1965

EXPLORE

Table Of Contents

VIEW

Document Image

Plain Text (OCR)

Search within document

within this document

within all volumes

Allow variations

GO TO PAGE

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Search Term Hits (click for more)

1 3 5 7 8 9 13 14 16 17 18 19 20 22 23 25

Related Volume 2

Related Subject Education

SEND TO...

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1 - 20

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GET LINK

Use this link to get back to this page.

<https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/DT0106531832/MMLP?u=tlcn&sid=MMLP&xid=543b986b&pg=3>

Select

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PDF - Selected Pages 1-459

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下载OCR识别后的文本用于数字人文研究等

Useful tools 功能展示

Library Menu: Gale China English Sign in with Microsoft

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES Primary Sources

Search... Advanced Search Authors About Search History Get Link

Browse Authors

Select an author name to see its related documents

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

Filter by author name

Abbott, Benjamin Vaughan	Amer, Francis Joseph
Abbott, Edwin Milton	Ames, Ellis
Abels, Leonard C.	Ames, Samuel
Abercrombie, Charles H.	Amick, Hon. William K.
Abert, William Stone	Anderson, Clifford
Ables, Leonard C.	Anderson, Jerome A.
Acuff, Judge J. D.	Anderson, Norton B.
Adams, Francis	Anderson, Samuel Armistead
Adams, J. Frank	Anderson, Thomas Curtis
Adams, John Ballard	Andrews, T. F.
Addeman, Joshua M.	Armstrong, R. H.
Agg, John	Armstrong, W. G.
Agnew, Governor Spiro T.	Arnold, Reuben R.
Aikin, John Gaston	Asher, Harry W.
Ainsworth, Calvin	Ash, Mark
Akers, Dee A.	Ashmead, George L.
Alexander, Julian J.	Atkinson, David S.
Alexander, William N.	Atwood, Frances Haney
Allen, Charles	Atwood, Wm. T.
Allender, William E.	Austin, Mary
Allen, Esquire Silas F.	Avery, Henry M.
Allen, William Ferneley	Avery, Nathan P.

浏览资源

支持作者查找

Advanced Search 高级检索

SEARCH OPTIONS
Advanced Search Topic Finder

Advanced Search

Search Terms

Terms	Field	Finds results that...
Search for <input type="text"/>	Keyword	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
And <input type="text"/>	Keyword	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
And <input type="text"/>	Keyword	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term

Allow variations ⓘ

Search **Add a Row** ⓘ

Search Tips
Operators *Special Characters*
AND, OR, NOT Proximity Nesting Quotation Marks Wildcards Ignored

筛选选项：
档案
内容类型
日期
图画作品
档案类型
子集

Search Limiters

by archive: ⓘ

by content type: ⓘ
[Select All](#) [Deselect All](#)
 Manuscripts Maps

by publication date(s): ⓘ
 All Dates Before On After Between
 Include documents with no known publication date.

by illustrated works: ⓘ

by document type: ⓘ

by collection title: ⓘ

Subcollection ⓘ

Search **Clear**

可增加检索关键词
可选择不同关键词检索类型
模糊查找（变体）

Topic Finder 主题查找器

SEARCH OPTIONS

Advanced Search

Topic Finder

Topic Finder

Find new topics or keywords and discover new connections found in the top results.

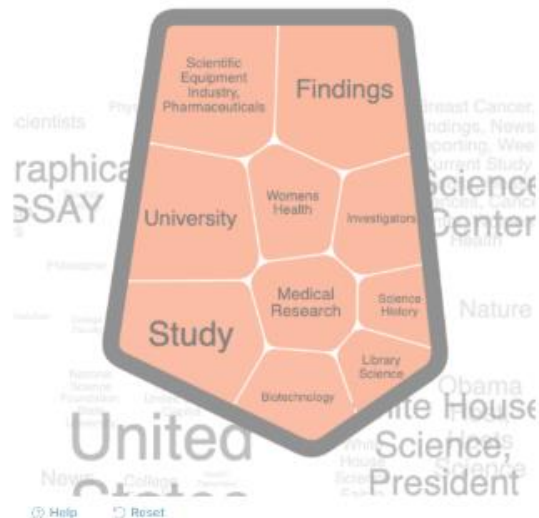
Search...



Search Terms: science

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization: Tiles Wheel



RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: **LIFE SCIENCES** (23)

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Covance Inc.] [PAREXEL International Corp.] [Pharmaceutical Product Development Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Covance Inc.] [Pharmaceutical industry] [PPD Inc.] [Quintiles Transnational Corp.] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences

[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

[Scientific equipment industry]

Global - Pharmaceuticals, Biotechnology & Life Sciences

[Biotechnology industries] [Pharmaceutical industry] [Scientific equipment industry]

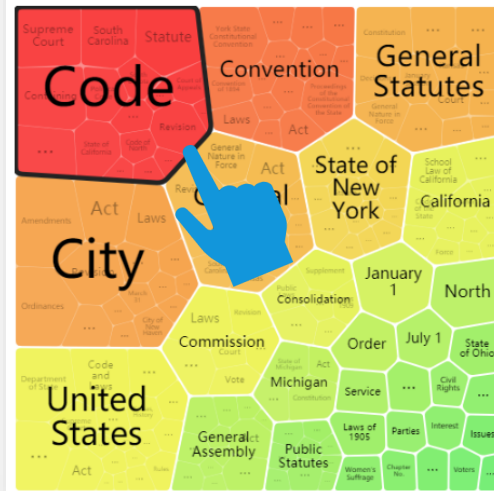
Global - Life Sciences Tools & Services

根据输入结果智能抽取标题、主题，并从顶部结果的子集中提取大约前 100 个词，然后将其纳入到算法。图形中显示的关键词是使用检索词在文稿中找到的最常见字。右侧结果区可显示关键词在文献中搜索到的相关文章。

Topic Finder 主题查找器

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization: Tiles Wheel



RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: **CODE** (78)

The Code of Alabama, Adopted by Act of the Legislature of Alabama; Approved July 27, 1907, Entitled An Act to Adopt a Code of Laws for the State of Alabama, With Such Statutes Passed at the Session of 1907, as are Required to be Incorporated Herein by Act Approved July 27, 1907 (Acts 1907, Page 499); and with Citations to Decisions of the Supreme Court of the State Constructing or Mentioning the Statutes; and References to all Former Acts of the Legislature, and to all Former Codes, Digests, and Compilations of Statutes, Showing the Origin, History and Transition of the Statutes. Political

ACT ADOPTING THE Code No 409 H B 939 AN ACT To adopt a Code of laws for the State of Alabama SECTION 1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of Alabama That the work prepared by James J Mayfield under An act to...

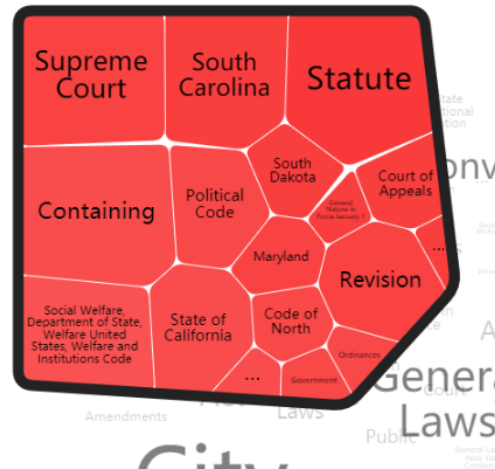
The Code of Alabama, 1876 : with References to the Decisions of the Supreme Court of the State upon the Construction of the Statutes; and in Which the General and Permanent Acts of the Session of 1876-7 have been Incorporated

ACTS RELATING TO Code OF 1876 AN ACT To provide for the revision digesting and promulgation of the public statutes of this State of a general nature SECTION 1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Alabama...

The Codes and Statutes of California, as Amended and in Force at the Close of the Twenty-sixth Session of the Legislature, 1885, With Notes Containing References to All the Decisions of the Supreme Court Construing or Illustrating the Sections of the Codes,

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization: Tiles Wheel



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RESULTS FOR TOPIC: **CODE** (78)

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The Codes and Statutes of California, as Amended and in Force at the Close of the Twenty-sixth Session of the Legislature, 1885, With Notes Containing References to All the Decisions of the Supreme Court Construing or Illustrating the Sections of the Codes,

主题结果可以根据点选实时反馈相关文章
部分主题下还包括次级主题

Term Frequency 词频工具

Term Frequency

View search results over time by entering a word or phrase, comparing multiple terms if desired.

By clicking on a point on the graph, retrieve search results for that year or, by clicking and dragging, select a time period to zoom in on.

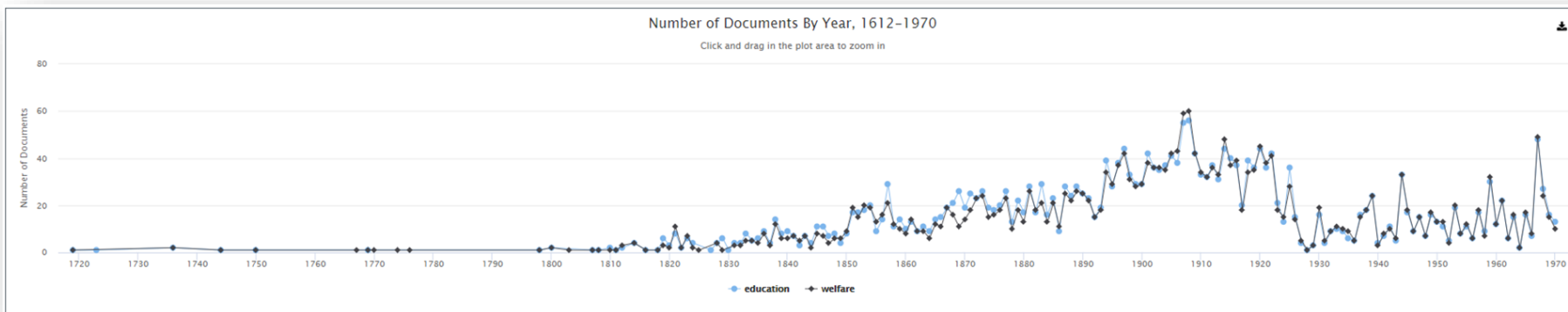
Term

Year Range -

Frequency Popularity

词频分析

可增加多个关键词对比/筛选时间范围和内容类型/输出数量和占比两种模式



可在结果中选中放大/下载数据/跳转至档案结果页



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